

nai-form no tsukuri kata

Group 1	Group 2	Irregular verbs	
nomimasu nomanai ~ imasu ~ anai (w)	tabemasu tabenai ~ masu ~ nai	shimasu shinai	kimasu konai

Group 1 example

nai-form

masu-form

a	i	u	e	o
ka	ki	ku	ke	ko
sa	shi	su	se	so
ta	chi	tsu	te	to
na	ni	nu	ne	no
ha	hi	fu	he	ho
ma	mi	mu	me	mo
ya		yu		yo
ra	ri	ru	re	ro
wa				wo
n				

ga	gi	gu	ge	go
ba	bi	bu	be	bo

Group 2 example

akemasu → akenai
misemasu → misenai
mimasu → minai

kaimasu → kawanai

(Use "w".)

ikimasu → ikanai

hanashimasu → hanasanai

machimasu → matanai

shinimasu → shinanai

yasumimasu → yasumanai

norimasu → noranai

Irregular

arimasu → ~~aranai~~ → nai

isogimasu → isoganai

asobimasu → asobanai

Group 1 no doshi

~kimasu

kakimasu		write
nakimasu		cry
okimasu		put, place
hatarakimasu		work

yakimasu		grill, roast
hakimasu		put on (shoes/pants)
chikazukimasu		approach
ikimasu		go

~gimasu

nugimasu		take (clothes) off
oyogimasu		swim

isogimasu		hurry
sawagimasu		make a noise

~shimasu

oshimasu		push
keshimasu		turn off
hanashimasu		talk
sagashimasu		look for

koroshimasu		kill
nakushimasu		lose
yogoshimasu		make dirty

~nimasu

shinimasu		die
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~mimasu

nomimasu		drink
yomimasu		read
fumimasu		step on
yasumimasu		have a break / take a day off

tanomimasu		ask
nusumimasu		steal
tsutsumimasu		wrap

~bimasu

yobimasu		call
asobimasu		play
yorokobimasu		be glad

erabimasu		choose
korobimasu		tumble, fall to the ground



~chimasu

tachimasu		stand up
machimasu		wait for

kachimasu		win
mochimasu		have/take

~imasu

kaimasu		buy
aimasu		meet
iimasu		say
suimasu		smoke
utaimasu		sing

haraimasu		pay
waraimasu		laugh
araimasu		wash
sasoimasu		invite, ask
tsukaimasu		use

~rimasu

urimasu		sell
torimasu		take
norimasu		ride/get on
kirimasu		cut
kaerimasu		return
hashirimasu		run
suwarimasu		sit down
tsukurimasu		make
magarimasu		turn
okurimasu		send
kaburimasu		put (hat) on

watarimasu		go across, go over, cross
noborimasu		climb
sawarimasu		touch
nagurimasu		punch
okorimasu		get angry
futorimasu		get fat
saborimasu		skip
gambarimasu		do one's best
shaberimasu		chat
ayamarimasu		apologize
torimasu		go through

Group 2 no doshi

nemasu		sleep
tabemasu		eat
misemasu		show
tsukemasu		turn on
akemasu		open
shimemasu		close

iremasu		put in
tomemasu		stop
sutemasu		throw away
wasuremasu		forget
machigaemasu		make a mistake

mimasu		see, watch
imasu		be/exist
kimasu		wear/put on
karimasu		borrow

abimasu		bathe
orimasu		get off
dekimasu		can
okimasu		get up

Irregular no doshi

shimasu		do
denwa(o)shimasu		telephone
doraibu(o)shimasu		go for a drive
gorufu(o)shimasu		play golf
hanashi(o)shimasu		talk
kaigi(o)shimasu		have a meeting
kaimono(o)shimasu		shop
kopī(o)shimasu		make a copy
kurīningu(o)shimasu		dry clean
pātī(o)shimasu		give a party
ryokō(o)shimasu		take a trip
setsume(i)o)shimasu		explain

sigoto(o)shimasu		work
shyōkai(o)shimasu		introduce
shutchō(o)shimasu		go on a business trip
sōbetsukai(o)shimasu		give a fare well party
sukī(o)shimasu		ski
taipu(o)shimasu		type
tenisu(o)shimasu		play tennis
untēn(o)shimasu		drive
yoyaku(o)shimasu		make a reservation
kimasu		come
mottekimasu		bring (inanimate)
tsuretekimasu		bring (animate)

